



Respectful Relationship and Behaviours LO: Do I understand how to grow positive relationships and how to assess my readiness for intimacy? DO NOW: Read the four posts. Write responses to each post My friend doesn't think people My mate says you need to get ever get to the point where they your date to drink lots of shots to feel fully ready to have sex for make sex more relaxed. Is that a the first time, so there's no point Wiltz98 good idea? Lilz20 waiting for that. Are they right? I want to be in love before I don't always have a condom I have sex. But people keep with me when I want to have sex. talking about keeping it casual Anyway, that's a guy's responand not committing to anyone. sibility really, isn't it? If we only HeartLife30 Am I weird for wanting a proper skip protection occasionally it will relationship before having sex? be fine, right?



Read the behaviour and indicate on a scale of 0 (strong	y disagree) to 5 (strongly agree) your
level of agreement with the statement.	

Ŭ	Strongly Disagree	0-1-2-3-4-5	Strongly Agree
1. Pinching someone's bum is okay.			
2. Having sex after a first date is a bad idea.			
 Chat-up lines are corny and won't get someone a date. 			
 Telling someone what's great about them, is a nice way to start asking them out. 			
 Dating more than one person in the first few months of seeing someone is fine. 			
 It's flattering if a person keeps asking someone out when they've said no. 			
 Wolf whistling is okay if it's a compliment from someone known to that person. 			
 Buying gifts can be a lovely way to show interest in someone. 			
 Once a person starts sleeping with someone, they should break things off with anyone else they've been dating. 			
 People like to share sexy images with a partner in the first few weeks of dating. 			
 If someone really loves their partner, they will have sex with them. 			
 Threatening to 'out' someone unless they kiss them is manipulative and illegal. 			



Kinan is embarrassed he hasn't started dating when his friends have, so tries to show he's just as mature by sharing nudes he found online.

How could Kinan's friends have reassured him, so he didn't feel he needed to share nudes or be embarrassed he's not dating yet?



Kinan's friend Gina really doesn't like receiving nudes, but she doesn't want to look like she's not mature enough to be thinking about sex. So she shares the pics Kinan sent with her partner.



How could Gina act to live more in line with her values?

How can Gina's friends help her to do this?

Gina's partner Blake thinks Gina is sharing nudes as she's ready to have sex, but Blake definitely isn't ready. Blake's now worried that not going along with what Gina wants, might mean getting dumped, or Gina telling people Blake's immature.

How can Blake manage their feelings and this situation?

How can Blake's friends help Blake to manage this situation?



Make a mind map showing:

- all the things that show people in a relationship are ready to be intimate with each other or have sex
- feelings and practical implications of having sex

Sex and Relationships



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RELATIONSHIPS (INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS) Relationships and

sex education

pornography

sex education including consent, contraception, the risks of STIs, and attitudes to LO: Do I understand how to grow positive relationships and how to assess my readiness for intimacy?



Charlie has had a crush on Lisa for years and thinks they may finally have a chance to make out with Lisa one night at a party. Charlie knows Lisa was dared to drink shots earlier. Lisa doesn't seem keen to make out with Charlie.



How might Charlie convince themselves it's okay to make out with Lisa?

Why are each of these arguments not valid reasons?

What other reasons are there that mean it's not okay for Charlie to pressure Lisa?



NOTE YOU IDEAS DOWN HERE



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LO: Do I understand what freedom and capacity to consent means in different contexts?

Freedom and Capacity to Consent

LO: Do I understand what freedom and capacity to consent means in different contexts?

DO NOW:

A person consents if they agree by <u>choice</u>, and have the <u>freedom</u> and <u>capacity</u> to make that choice.

Write what might stop this person from being able to give, not give or withdraw their consent to something

NOTE YOUR IDEAS DOWN HERE



	Overheard conversation	
LIFE PROGRAMME	Alex was really out of it last night!	
RELATIONSHIPS (INTIMATE	So after you l	both left did you? 📄
RELATIONSHIPS) Relationships and sex education including consent, contraception, the	Did we what?	
risks of STIs, and attitudes to		You know did you?
pornography	Yeah, yeah we did.	
	I never thought	Alex would do that! 📄
-	That's what happens when you get drunk	
	 What do you think the characters in the scenario are thinking and feeling? What do you think Alex is thinking and feeling? Is what happened acceptable? If Alex was drunk, was it really consent? 	

NOTE YOUR IDEAS DOWN HERE



.O: Do I understand what freedom and capacity to consent means in different contexts?

- 1. Which of these scenarios might be against the law?
- 2. In which scenarios does the person not have the freedom to consent?
- 3. In which scenarios does the person no longer have the capacity to consent?

Rex and Hannah are at a party, and they are both drinking beers. Rex spikes Hannah's drink with a white powder.



Brad tells Ryan if he doesn't have sex with him, he will 'out' Ryan to his friends and family.



Jemima and Emile had sex last night. In the morning, Jemima is still asleep but Emile wants to have sex again, so climbs on top of her. She wakes up half-way through.



Jill knows Amal doesn't really drink much. So she comes up with a drinking 'game' to make him drink more and get him drunk faster.



Jake is 16 and dating Marla, who is nearly 13. Marla and Jake have sex while her parents are out.



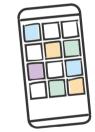
Olu doesn't want to have sex with Lisa yet because she doesn't feel ready. Lisa offers her some drugs, hoping this will relax her and make her want to have



Jamie tells Frankie she is single and not seeing anybody else, but this is a lie.



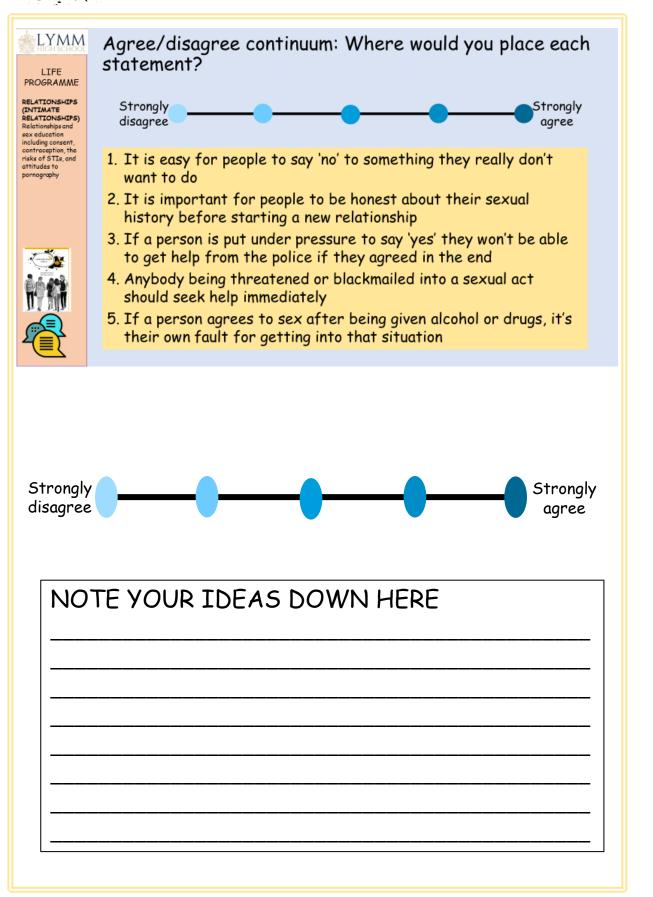
Trevor has naked photos of Suzy on his phone. He says he will share them with others unless she has sex with him.



Klaudia knows she has a sexually transmitted infection but she doesn't want to tell Greg about it because she thinks he won't want to have sex with her anymore.



LO: Do I understand what freedom and capacity to consent means in different contexts?





LO: Do I understand what freedom and capacity to consent means in different contexts?

Reflect

Choose one of the scenarios and write some advice to the characters

This should include:

- What freedom and capacity to consent mean and why they're so important
- What the person whose consent was being sought could do now (e.g. who might they talk to or get help from?)

Write your advice here:	



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Consent: Recognising consent?

Starter: How many ways can you think of to communicate 'no' in one minute?

Defining Consent:

Legal definition (Sexual Offences Act 2003) 'A person consents if he agrees by choice, and has the freedom and capacity to make that choice'

Remember: anyone can offer, withhold or withdraw consent at any time and for any activity (sexual or otherwise). What could affect someone's 'freedom and capacity' to choose?

	x: Video – Lewis and Jada's story discussion stions: Was consent given?	Notes:	
•	Was consent given?		
•	What could Jada or Lewis have done differently to seek, give, withhold or withdraw consent?		
•	What can they do now to make things better?		



Complete the rest of the 'Is It Consent?' Activity to show whether or not consent is being given.

Be ready to justify your ideas to the class.

For each scenario, circle a tick or cross to show whether or not you think consent is given. Remember that, legally, 'a person consents if he agrees by choice, and has the freedom and capacity to make that choice'.

SCENARIO	IS CONSENT GIVEN?
Mark sends a sexy text message to Priya, which makes her feel uncomfortable. She asks him to stop and he sends another one.	🗸 🗙
Ajay asks Ben if he can touch Ben's body. Ben smiles and says "yes".	× ×
Aimee asks Joanna if they can have sex. Joanna says "yes" but is frowning and not making eye contact with Aimee.	× ×
Julie has promised Baz that they can have sex but then Julie changes her mind. Baz feels frustrated and let down. He grabs her and has sex with her way, telling her that she promised.	
Jay and Nick have been going out for a while. They are kissing. Nick starts to touch Jay's penis. Jay flinches so Nick stops touching but carries on kissing Jay.	✓ X
Lee and Pippa are kissing. He starts to touch her breast. She doesn't pull away. Lee asks "Is this ok?" and Pippa nods.	× ×
Karen asks Raj if she can post a picture on social media of them kissing. Raj shakes his head. Karen calls him 'frigid'. Then Raj agrees that she can.	~ X
Sam has been drinking alcohol at a friend's house. Pete arrives and drives her home. He asks her if they can have sex. She is quite drunk but says "alright".	✓ ×
Mia has wanted to date Tom for ages and he finally asks her out. He asks her to touch his penis. She hesitates. He says, "Come on, I thought you liked me". Mia is worried he'll dump her, so she agrees.	~ x
Max and Heena usually have sex at the weekend. Tonight, Heena has PMS cramps and really doesn't feel up to it. She says she doesn't want to. Max complains for ten minutes and Heena gives in.	✓ X
Yolanda is at a nightclub, wearing a very short skirt. Josh comes up to her and asks if he can dance with her. Yolanda says "no".	× ×

Extension: in the examples, is there anyone who does not have the freedom or capacity to consent?



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Contraception

Match start of the statement with the end of the statement by numbering the statements:

1. No method of contraception is	does not affect the chance of pregnancy.	7. Sex with two condoms	has next to no impact on the likelihood of pregnancy
2. Pregnancy is still possible	is unreliable as there is a risk that sperm will be present in pre-ejaculation fluid, which can still lead to pregnancy.	8. The sexual position	100% effective. This means every time a heterosexual couple has sex, there is a small risk of pregnancy.
 The withdrawal method is where a male having sex with a female, withdraws his penis before ejaculation to prevent pregnancy. This method 	GPs and sexual health clinics for free, or from pharmacies (though sometimes people have to pay for this). Can be used up to 3-5 days after unprotected sex. If someone is going away on holiday, they can pick up emergency contraception from a GP in advance, just in case.	9. Washing the vagina afterwards	from sexual health clinics, GP surgeries, and some pharmacies.
4. Condoms are less effective if	during menstruation (a period).	 People can buy condoms and some other barrier contraceptives from 	is less effective than using a single condom, as friction between them increases the risk the condoms will split.
 Condoms and other barrier methods can reduce 	the risk of STI transmission but do not protect from all STIs.	 Free contraceptives, including condoms, are available 	still need to use protection to reduce the risk of STI transmission.
 Same-sex couples may not risk unplanned pregnancy but 	they are put on incorrectly, come off or split during sex, or if oil-based lubricants are used.	 If contraception fails (such as a condom splits while being used) people can get emergency contraception from 	pharmacies, some corner shops and supermarkets, sometimes vending machines in public toilets (remembering it's important to check the contraceptive has a kitemark and is in date).



Do I understand the different types of contraception and how they work?

Method of contraception	Hormonal (H) or Non-hormonal (N)?	Lasts for	Other Notes (e.g. Pros and Cons)
The pill (oral contraceptives)	H)/ N	1 Days/ Weeks / Months / Years	Has to be taken every day, can have side effects like headaches and nausea.
Contraceptive patch	N / H	Days / Weeks / Months / Years	
Contraceptive injection	H / N	Days / Weeks / Months / Years	
Contraceptive implant	N / H	Days / Weeks / Months / Years	
Plastic IUD & IUS	N / H	Days / Weeks / Months / Years	
Copper IUD	H / N	Days / Weeks / Months / Years	
Male condom	H / N		
Female condom	N / H		
Diaphragm/cap	H / N		
Fertility awareness	N / H		
Sterilisation/vasectomy	H / N		



Do I understand the different types of contraception and how they work?

Signposting support

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For advice on where to get help after a sexual assault, <u>www.nhs.uk/live-</u> well/sexual-health/help-after-rape-andsexual-assault

Contact Victim Support if they feel they, or someone they know, may have been a victim of a sexual offence:

www.victimsupport.org.uk

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So what do you know?

Complete the mind map below with what you already understand about pornography. You do not have to share this with the class but you can add anything that comes to you as the lesson progresses.

> Pornography: What do I know?



What do we mean when we say Pornography?

Pornography refers to printed or visual material that contains explicit descriptions or displays of a sexual activity intended to stimulate sexual excitement.

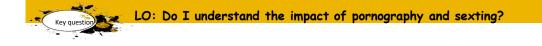
It is often shortened to "porn". It has been around for a very long time but how accessible it is has changed over recent times. With access to it becoming much easier. Through the internet material that is not intended for those under the age of 18 has become a concern. In fact the age by which people have first seen pornographic material is getting lower.

Should we be concerned?

We live in a world where beauty and attraction are key selling points. We are sold numerous products (cars, perfumes, deodorants) that suggest having that product will make us more attractive and more people will fancy us.

If we look at music videos and the ways in which dress, gestures and dance are used these can give the impression that people should be interested in sex.

The media uses all sorts of sexual images every day. As we are bombard with them all the time it is easy to see how we could become desensitized to these images and begin to see them as normal. It has even been suggested by some studies that teenagers take these images for granted and therefore it nomralizes ideas round more risky images.



Should we be worried

- 1. Think about what we have just looked at. Do you think we should worry about the way sex is portrayed in the media?
- 2. Do you think this may link our attitudes around more sexually explicit content?

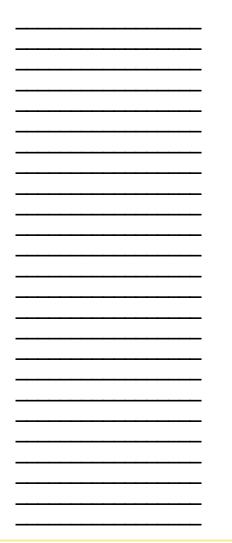
Your thoughts and ideas:



Look at the concerns below and as a class discuss the worries and concerns.

- Do you think they are legitimate concerns?
- Would you challenge any of these concerns?
- Is there anything else that is concerning you would add?

Your thoughts and ideas:



A recent NSPCC survey explore the impact that online pornography has on the values, attitudes, beliefs and behaviours of children. It showed that 53% of boys and 39% of girls saw it as a realistic depiction of sex

Porn changes how we feel about ourselves and about sex. It's easy to feel inadequate: some bodies are hairy and wobbly, not super tanned and

perfectly toned ...

Ifwatching

porn makes you feel weird inside, unhappy, confused or upset - then don't watch it.

People can

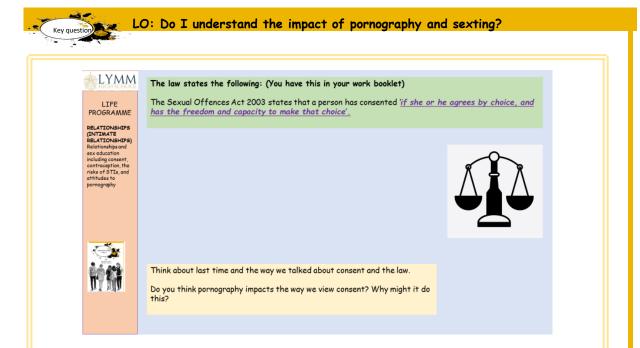
become addicted to porn. They need to watch/read/see/ listen to more and more to get pleasure from it. This eventually numbs the sense of pleasure and has a negative effect on mental wellbeing.

Porn is fantasy. We need to separate out truth (real people) from fantasy (actors).

Porn influences

how we behave. Many images show girls being used just for the enjoyment of others. In reality no woman wants this to happen.

Young people consider porn as commonplace and so this can lead to risky sexual behaviour, both on and offline.



Think about last time and the way we talked about consent and the law.

Do you think pornography impacts the way we view consent? Why might it do this?





LO: Do I understand the impact of pornography and sexting?

Sexting LIFE PROGRAMME Refinancing contraction in the maximum conterview contend to the maximum contraction in the maximum contend

Read through the following scenario carefully and consider the guestions at the end.

Key guestion

Suzie and Alex started going out about a year ago. They spent all their time together and would send message or talk on their phones whenever they could. They would take selfies blowing kisses to each other and would send those too.

A few months into their relationship, Alex suggested they send each other "private" photos, he sent a topless one and Suzie copied him.

They split up tow weeks ago and yesterday Tom, Alex's friend, walked past Suzie in the street pointed at her breast and sniggered. She immediately thought he must have seen the photo. She went straight round to Alex's and had a go at him. He admitted it but did not see why she was upset. "It was only a joke!" he said. "Anyway, I put it online two days ago and you didn't say anything then"

1. Did Alex break the law? When and how?

2. Who is affected by sending 'private' types of photos

3. What can Suzie do in this situation?

4. Can you think of other risks here?



Task 1: Find the answers around the room

Find	
Example two STIs caused by a bacterial infection.	 Chlamydia Syphilis
 two STIs that cannot be treated with an antibiotic. Challenge: Suggest a reason why one of these cannot be treated with an antibiotic. 	1. 2.
 one STI that can usually be prevented by using a condom (but not always). 	1.
 three STIs that might not always cause symptoms or may only show symptoms some of the time. 	1. 2. 3.
 one STI that can only be diagnosed with a blood sample. 	1.
 5 three types of treatment that can be used to treat an STI. Challenge: Find two STIs that share similar treatments. Are there any other similarities you can find? 	1. 2. 3.
 the most common STI among young people in the UK. 	1.

Challenge: There are self-test kits available for some STIs:

- How do you think the availability of tests to do at home might affect rates of diagnosis?
- . What effect do you think this might have on how many new infections there are?



Managing the ending of relationship

Task: Add thoughts and reflections on the different representations of feelings and actions around breakups (in society, online, the media etc).





Task: Read the two scenarios on the next page and consider the questions underneath them. Be ready to feedback to your tutor



Meg and I were going out for four months and I decided that we needed to break up. We just weren't able to see each other. I really liked her and would miss talking to her, but I would rather be with someone I can meet up with regularly. I sent her a text to explain.



We'd been keeping things casual – just hooking up when we bumped into each other at parties. So I never thought we were a thing. But when I started seeing Wayne, Jess got super angry and told me I was a thoughtless fake.

Kaan messaged me to tell me it was over, and it was a shock. He sent me a long text explaining that he wanted to be with someone he could see more often. I had so many questions and didn't really understand – we really got along, and were planning to meet up!

I was really upset and felt rejected. I changed my status to a heart-broken emoji. Lots of my friends sent me supportive messages and some said horrible things about Kaan for the way he made me feel. At first, I felt happy about all the support, but I started to feel guilty about what they were saying about Kaan.



Some people even started threatening me and it made feel paranoid about hanging out in the usual places. I couldn't believe Meg was letting this happen – I thought she really liked me.



le and Lisa had been seeing each other for a while. We didn't make plans ecause we hang out with the same people, so were always seeing each ther. But we'd been together most weeks, so it really hurt when she poked up with this guy in front of me last weekend.

ried to ask Lisa why she did that but she said she didn't owe me an planation – we were only casual. It made me feel kind of worthless.





I'm telling Wayne we're keeping it casual too. I'm too young for anything serious. Just got to have some fun while I figure out what I really want.

notos of Wayne and Lisa were all over our group chats. It made me feel ally hurt, so I posted some photos we took when we were fooling around our underwear. Now Lisa and her friends are getting angry at me.

Questions to consider:

- Why did the couple break up?
- How does Meg feel? Why?
- How does Kaan feel? Why?
- How could each person have acted in a more respectful way?
- Are there any other people in this scenario who need to consider their behaviour? Why?
- What advice would you give Meg and Kaan?

Questions to consider:

- Lisa said the relationship was 'casual' what does that mean? Do you think she was right?
- How does Jess feel? Why?
- How does Lisa feel? Why?
- How could each person have acted in a more respectful way?
- Are there any other people in this scenario who need to consider their behaviour? Why?

Lesson 7



- 1. What advice could you give to help the characters to manage the breakup?
- 2. Are these respectful breakups?
- 3. What behaviours would you alter to make them more respectful?
 - Shana left Tina's place saying the relationship was over without any explanation - Shana refuses to have a conversation about why they are breaking up which is making Tina paranoid and damaging her trust in relationships.
 - Xander broke up with Yi by text. He just said "I've had fun but I'm not sure it's working out anymore so I'm going to see other people". Yi doesn't like confrontation and awkward situations, so thought this might have been easier than talking in person but is now feeling crushed and worthless.
 - Theo broke up with Zane in a really public way and now Zane wants revenge to get back his sense of pride.
 - After one date, Lita is ignoring Si's messages they just weren't compatible.
 - 5. Julie keeps contacting Liam months after they broke up. She keeps turning up at places she knows Liam will be, and sends really intense messages with gifts to his home. Liam is really worried Julie isn't going to stop pestering him.



In their groups or as a class, create a list of "Do's and Don'ts" for managing breakups. Suggestions could include (if you're stuck, rank these ideas on the next page):

DO:

1. ...accept it: Try to manage a breakup by accepting that it is over, and work through the related emotions. There may be good and bad days, and it is okay to cry.

2. ...reduce triggers: Some may decide to box up or throw away souvenirs collected from the relationship, delete their ex's number, or block them on social media.

3. ...allow time: Getting over a breakup can take time. There is no fixed time - it varies from person to person.

4. ...look after yourself: Balancing food, sleep and exercise can help support mental wellbeing.

5. ...find positive activities: Finding a new hobby or re-visiting old ones can help to distract from negative feelings and create a fresh sense of identity outside of the ended relationship.

6. ...reach out: People benefit from the positive feelings associated with spending time with friends and family.

7. ...use clear communication: If a person clearly ends the relationship, this is final and should be respected. But being open about the reasons for the breakup, without being hurtful, and allowing for discussion, can help the other person heal. If it feels safe to do so, such conversations can clear the air and allow for a smoother breakup. However, they are not a chance for the other person to manipulate, negotiate or demand endless explanations and it is okay to end the conversation if this happens. Rehearsing the conversation might be helpful.

8. ...create a reasons list: In time, the important reasons for the breakup may be forgotten, which can lead to reconciliation when the relationship is unlikely to succeed. Noting down what didn't work about the relationship can help to balance out rose-tinted memories and avoid complex breakups.

9. ...focus on the positives: It can be easy to focus on what was lost, but focusing on the new opportunities ahead can be hugely helpful. New adventures and opportunities can arise, as well as the prospect of new relationships when ready.



In groups or as a class, create a list of "Do's and Don'ts" for managing breakups. If you're stuck, rank the top 5 ideas from the previous page

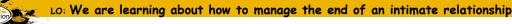
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5

Look at these 4 online posts. What would you reply?

Then,

In a different colour pen, add any new learning or make any changes you feel you need to your mind map from the start.





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